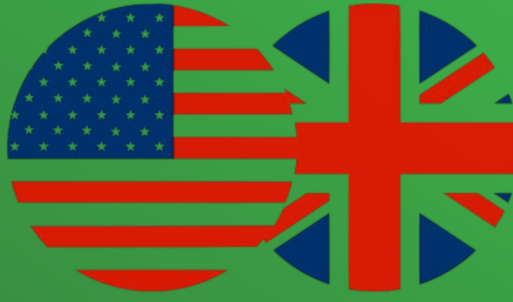
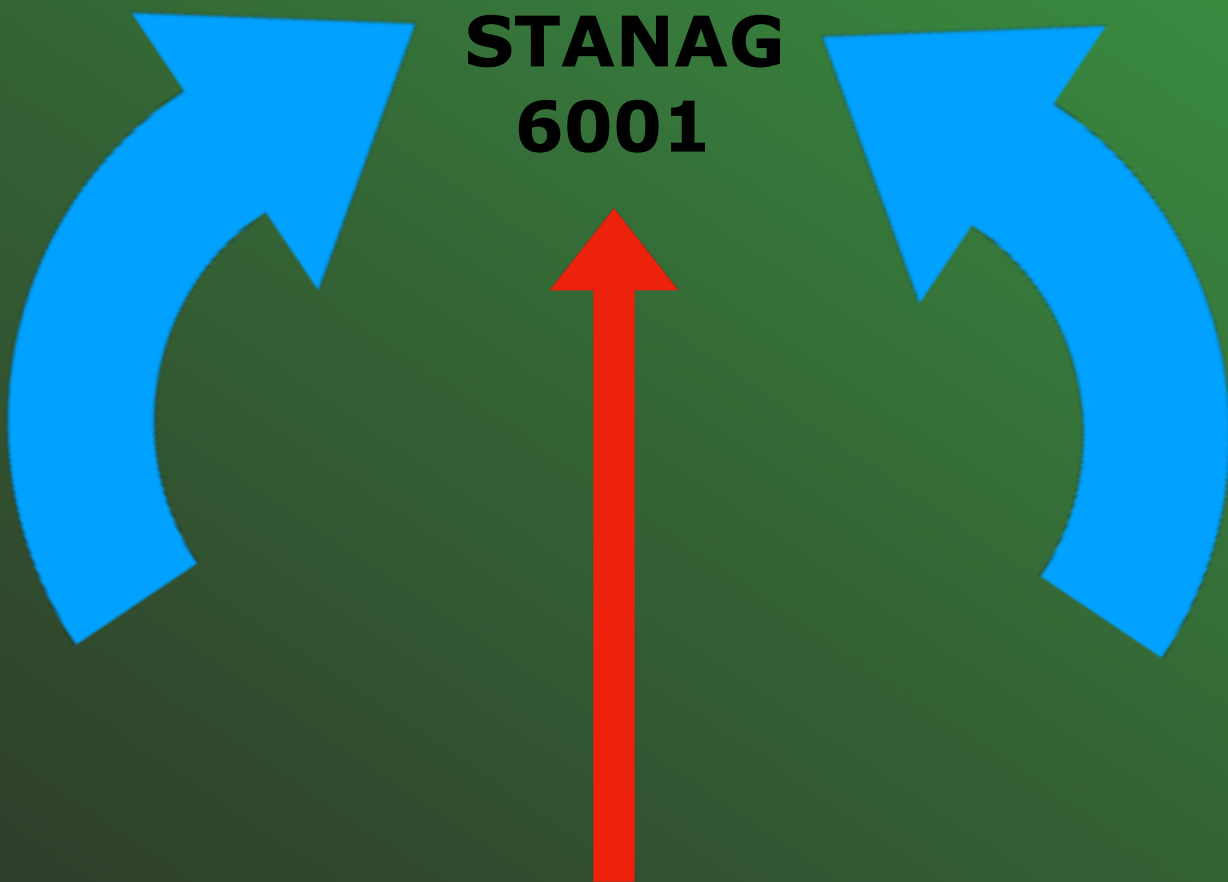


**ANSWER KEY TO
LEVEL 3
STUDENT'S BOOK**



Battleplan

English for the Polish Military



Jeremy Walters



converse english

Unit 1

1A

Ex 1.

1. Burden
2. Withdrawal
3. Engage
4. Gulf
5. Insular
6. Deployment
7. Hang out
8. Vibrant

Ex 2.

1. B

Present Simple or Present Continuous

1. A
2. C
3. D
4. B

1B

Present Perfect Simple or Continuous

1. a link to a recent event = has suggested
2. to show a trend over time = have been bolstered
3. to show an unfinished process = have been exploring
4. to talk about general experience or trend = have often driven

1C

Ex 2.

Stative Verbs	Dynamic Verbs
Be	Arrives
	Sworn into
	Given
	Separated
	Become
	Receive
	Apply
	Test
	Learns
	Practice
	Experience
	Prepare
	Teach
	Passing
	End
	Show off

Ex 3.

1. thinks/is thinking
2. is training/trains
3. understand
4. run
5. knows
6. is getting

Ex 4.

13. C
14. A
15. C

Grammar Review

Ex 1.

1. participates

2. is issuing
3. is increasing
4. threaten/are threatening
5. are voicing

Ex 2.

1. have just come back
2. have been increasing/ have increased
3. he has seen
4. have been attacking
5. have informed

Ex 3.

1. requires
2. is inspecting
3. fear
4. briefing
5. comprehend

Ex 4.

1. flimsy
2. enhance
3. legacy
4. initiative
5. fumbled
6. deploy
7. outlandish
8. concealment
9. engaged
10. force protection

Unit 2

2A

Ex 1.

1. Hippocampus
2. Skewed
3. Expertise
4. Estimate
5. Crucial
6. Social Withdrawal
7. Subsidised

8. Imagery

Past Simple or Past Continuous

1. An action in progress at a given moment
2. A single action in the past
3. A general background situation in the past

2B

Ex 2.

14. B
15. C
16. D
17. B
18. D
19. B
20. B

Past Perfect Simple or Continuous

1. had asked
2. had been improving
3. had tweeted
4. had been repeatedly arguing

2C

Ex 2.

1. used to be a retail manager
2. I would sit
3. I used to own a motorbike
4. would arrive ... in my leathers
5. We would get all sorts
6. We would often discuss

Ex 3.

1. B
2. C
3. B
4. A

5. C
6. A

2D

Ex 2.

1. Topic sentence given
2. Clear structure given
3. Ideas linked within paragraphs
4. Contrasting ideas clearly linked

Grammar Review

Ex 1.

1. trained
2. was considering
3. deteriorated / were deteriorating
4. shot down
5. were voicing

Ex 2.

1. had given
2. had been withdrawing
3. had been getting worse
4. had served
5. had been

Ex 3.

1. used to / would
2. used to
3. would / used to
4. used to
5. used to be

Ex 4.

1. disruption
2. hectic
3. reviewed
4. commitment
5. impressionable
6. legislature
7. reprimanded

8. constituents
9. impair
10. respondents

Unit 3

3A

Ex 1.

1. Decipher
2. Omnipresent
3. Unfathomable
4. Augmented reality
5. Futurists
6. Clunky
7. Nondescript
8. Canvassing

Future Simple or Future Continuous

1. A plan or prediction in the future
2. A future period of time / process

3B

Ex 2.

1. B
2. B
3. C

Ex 3.

1. will have lost
2. will have been using
3. will have become

3C

Ex 3.

1. UK's National Cyber Security Strategy
2. Cooperation Group
3. relationships with the private sector
4. General Data Protection Regulation or GDPR

5. appropriate level of cyber resilience
6. operators of essential services

10. data stream

Unit 4

3D

Ex 2.

1. we will be holding
2. going to organise
3. will have answered

Grammar Review

Ex 1.

1. will email
2. will be inspecting
3. will be sunbathing
4. will be
5. will be working

Ex 2.

1. will have reached
2. will have been waiting
3. will have done
4. will have finished
5. will have been marching

Ex 3.

1. going to practise
2. is arriving/is going to arrive
3. is deploying
4. are going to get
5. going to be

Ex 4.

1. scroll
2. tailored
3. nefarious
4. ingrained
5. culmination
6. orchestrate
7. establish
8. unassuming
9. clarify

4A

Ex 1.

1. Shareholders
2. Net profit
3. Merger
4. Commodities
5. At stake
6. Payroll
7. Asset
8. Litigation

Ex 3.

1. General truth

4B

Ex 1.

1. The modernisation of the financial industry and the use of AI.
2. Student answers

Ex 2.

14. B
15. B
16. D
17. C
18. B
19. D
20. A

Second Conditional

1. Possibility

4C

Ex 3.

- 13. A
- 14. C
- 15. C

Ex 4.

- 1. owed
- 2. would do
- 3. would be
- 4. would save

4D

Ex 2.

- 1. to perform
- 2. needs
- 3. postponed
- 4. would allow
- 5. could cancel

Ex 3.

Suggested Answer

- 1. decision was that cancer treatment was too dangerous.
- 2. has been an increase in electric car purchases.
- 3. enabled us to work faster and more efficiently.
- 4. early application, Tom's request was refused.
- 5. rise in the price of gas led to a fall in share prices.

Grammar Review

Ex 1.

- 1. forget, get
- 2. forget, will not
- 3. hears, will let
- 4. carry on, will break
- 5. gets low, will come

Ex 2.

- 1. had heard
- 2. had seen, would have reported
- 3. were, would apply

- 4. had had, would have been
- 5. had not used, have been

Ex 3.

- 1. was not, would have accepted
- 2. had been accepted, would be
- 3. hadn't taken, would be
- 4. was not, would have lost
- 5. had reacted, wouldn't be

Ex. 4.

- 1. forecast
- 2. fraud
- 3. stockmarket
- 4. outsourcing
- 5. moratorium
- 6. revenue
- 7. lender
- 8. accountant
- 9. CFO
- 10. debt

Unit 5

5A

Ex 1.

- 1. Siblings
- 2. Demographic
- 3. Transplanted
- 4. Kinship
- 5. Consumer base
- 6. Youth culture
- 7. Churning
- 8. Dependency

Modals

- 1. may
- 2. will not
- 3. has to be

5B

Ex 2.

1. C
2. C
3. A

Ex 3.

1. should
2. could
3. can't

5C

Ex 3.

1. B
2. C
3. A
4. B
5. C
6. A

5D

Ex 3.

1. C
2. A
3. E
4. D
5. B
6. F

Grammar Review

Ex 1.

1. could
2. must
3. should/shall
4. might/may
5. should

Ex 2.

1. ought to
2. have to
3. had to
4. need to
5. ought to

Ex 4.

1. vibrant
2. consult
3. census
4. trait
5. implication
6. periodically
7. avert
8. flawed
9. amenities
10. project

Unit 6

6A

Ex 1.

1. Disarmament
2. Mutually reinforcing
3. Binding
4. Deployed
5. Non-proliferation
6. Advocate
7. Condemnation
8. Justification

Reported Speech (Student answers)

6B

Ex 1.

1. The breakdown of multilateralism.
2. Student answers

Ex 2.

14. C
15. B
16. D
17. A
18. B
19. D
20. C

Ex 3.

6C

Ex 3.

1. no longer represented a threat
2. a military peer
3. cannot fight back
4. zero-in on their targets
5. advancing Soviet tanks
6. political and ethical landscape

6D

Ex 2.

1. Can you ensure that the computer has internet access and speakers, please?
2. Can you make sure there will be a maximum of 50 people in the room?
3. Can you provide me with a point of contact in case of any problems?

Ex 3.

Suggested answers

1. Could you tell me what time my flight will arrive?
2. I was wondering where I need to check in.
3. Would it be possible to know how I can get my money back?

Grammar Review

Ex 1.

Suggested answers

1. Sgt Black said that range practice starts at 2 pm.
2. Capt. Johnson informed me that A Company has range drill practice tomorrow at 9:00.
3. John claims he has just finished the report for the boss.
4. Cpl Smith reported that his section had finished its duties.
5. Mark claimed that there is a problem with the secure phone line.

Ex 2.

Suggested answers

1. Mark enquired as to what time we were on the ranges tomorrow.
2. Tom asked if I could help him with his presentation.
3. A man just asked where the adjutant's office is.
4. Captain Silvers ask when the platoon will be ready to depart.
5. Major Blackman enquired as to whether I had finished the report yet.

Ex 3.

Suggested answers

1. Could you tell me where the armoury is?
2. Would it be possible to take me to the commander, please?

3. I was wondering what time you will arrive.
4. Would you mind telling me how many soldiers are expected?
5. I was wondering what the calibre of that weapon is.

Ex 4.

1. cherished
2. scrupulous
3. pivotal role
4. credible
5. refrain from
6. envisioned
7. multilateral
8. abiding
9. outline
10. viability

Unit 7

7A

Ex 1.

1. Hallmark
2. Encompass
3. Delineate
4. Adulation
5. Compound
6. Reconfigure
7. Relinquish
8. Unequivocal

Ex 2.

1. B

Passive Voice
"By the war."

7B

Impersonal Passive

Students' answers

7C

Ex 3.

1. we have to have the tank engines upgraded
2. have soldiers trained
3. to have money allocated
4. have unserviceable kit replaced

Ex 4.

13. C
14. C
15. A

7D

Ex 1.

1. unfilled
2. been reduced
3. most affected
4. be postponed
5. is proposed
6. planned

Grammar Review

Ex. 1

1. will be issued / are being issued
2. been given
3. was deployed / am being deployed / will be deployed
4. was sent
5. been found guilty

Ex. 2

1. thought
2. believed
3. expected
4. It is reported
5. It is understood / will be opened

Ex. 3

1. had
2. being investigated
3. had / paraded
4. were inspected
5. had / placed on stand by

Ex. 4

1. partisanship
2. manpower
3. postponed
4. inevitable
5. vulnerable
6. depleted
7. condemned
8. long-standing
9. succinct
10. implement

Unit 8

8A

Ex 1.

1. Floods
2. Attribution
3. Torrential
4. Panel
5. Consortium
6. Drought
7. Likelihood
8. Trigger

8B

Ex 1.

Disasters are not 100% natural as human decisions affect their outcome.

Ex 2.

14. D

15. A

16. C

17. A

18. D

19. B

20. C

8C

Ex 4.

1. A

2. A

3. B

4. C

5. B

6. C

8D

Ex 1.

1. G

2. J

3. E

4. C

5. H

6. D

7. I

8. K

9. L

10. B

11. A

12. F

Ex 2.

1. brought about

2. dispense with

3. put forward

4. expand on

5. account for

6. phasing in

7. bear out

8. refers to
9. devoted to
10. come about

Grammar Review

Ex. 1

1. would go crazy
2. had finished
3. would be
4. had attacked / have been defeated
5. would have

Ex. 2

1. Providing
2. unless
3. Should
4. Unless
5. As long as (or providing)

Ex. 3

1. focused on
2. devoted to
3. consists of
4. referred to
5. bore out / focused on

Ex. 4

1. enforcement
2. anticipate
3. rupture
4. hindsight
5. upheaval
6. perpetuate
7. mundane
8. baseline
9. influence
10. interrogated

Unit 9

9A

Ex 1.

1. Deterrence
2. Station
3. Pillar
4. Chain of command
5. Contingent
6. Subordinated
7. Policy
8. Accession

Ex 4.

1. Never had I seen such a ferocious battle.
2. Seldom does the CO inspect the whole unit.
3. Rarely did Cpl Jones score full marks in shooting.
4. Not since December has this tank been serviced.

9B

Ex 2.

1. B
2. C
3. C

Ex 3.

1. is a country
2. seldom do we get
3. rarely does investing

9C

Ex 3.

1. war and peace
2. freedom of manoeuvre
3. sophisticated and diverse methods
4. persistent global presence
5. the Army's competitive edge
6. unconventional war fighting capability

9D

Ex 2.

1. never have I found
2. were this (to be)
3. seldom does this

Grammar Review

Ex. 1

1. Rarely am I
2. Seldom is the commander
3. Never is there
4. Not often is there
5. Seldom have I seen

Ex. 2

1. Never does the CO accept ...
2. Often did the enemy probe ...
3. Rarely did we see ...
4. Rarely do I agree ...
5. Often did Sgt Jones run ...

Ex. 3

1. Not until / did
2. Hardly had
3. Only / was
4. Not until / will
5. Only on / did

Ex. 4

1. preparedness
2. mutually
3. coup
4. blurred
5. procurement
6. foe
7. discharge
8. negligence
9. multiplicity or variability
10. joint operations

Unit 10**10A**

Ex 1.

1. Underscore
2. Comprehensive
3. Address
4. Stagnant
5. Deprivation
6. Intensity
7. Preventable
8. Rate

10B

Ex 1.

14. B
15. A
16. D
17. B
18. D
19. B
20. B

10C

Ex 3.

13. B
14. C
15. B

Ex 4.

1. it is lifestyle
2. what is caused
3. it is the relationship

10D

Ex 1.

1. What is needed
2. It is access
3. What
4. It is immediacy

Grammar Review

Ex. 1

1. was his love of burgers
2. was just before work
3. was in the Officers' Mess
4. was the CO's car
5. is poor planning

Ex. 2

1. Cpl Mills / was reckless
2. we need to do is inform
3. has happened is the break cable has
4. scarred my dog was
5. the OC requested was a

Ex. 3

1. What you did was
2. It was totally unacceptable
3. It wasn't me
4. What Sgt Smith did was
5. It was halfway up the mountain

Ex. 4

1. Persevere
2. Diagnosis
3. Special Rapporteur
4. Cravings
5. Disabilities
6. Correlate
7. Substandard
8. Arthritis
9. Tandem
10. Life expectancy

Unit 11

11A

Ex 1.

1. Qualifications
2. Bachelor's
3. Accomplishments
4. Impacts
5. Eligible
6. Graduate
7. At play
8. Survey

Subjunctive Mood

1. were
2. identify

11B

Ex 2.

1. C
2. B
3. A

Ex 3.

1. were
2. be
3. write
4. rethink
5. have

11C

Ex 2.

Desire = I wish opportunity ...

Mandate = It is essential ...

Hypothetical = If my grandfather ...

Ex 3.

1. B

2. A
3. C
4. A
5. C
6. C

11D

Ex 1.

1. drivers were to retake (retook) their tests
2. drivers to retake their tests
3. driving tests (to be) retaken

Ex 2.

1. If the government was to provide (provided) free meals for primary schools, this would improve the health of poorer children.
2. Were the government to provide free meals for primary schools, this would improve the health of poorer children.
3. Were free meals for primary school children (to be) provided, the health of poorer children would be improved.

Grammar Review

Ex. 1 (Suggested)

1. were
2. write / send
3. arrive
4. come
5. do
6. were
7. go / fall
8. attend
9. be
10. were

Ex. 3

1. undertake
2. anxiety
3. retention
4. whistleblower
5. mainstream
6. career transition
7. pitfalls
8. engage
9. teleworking
10. appeal

Unit 12

12A

Ex 1.

1. Composition
2. Retribution
3. Constabulary
4. Convicted
5. Per capita
6. Substance abuse
7. Rudimentary
8. Law-abiding

Noun Phrases

Suggested answers:

1. Public debate
2. Person's perspective
3. End of the spectrum

12B

Ex 2.

14. B
15. D
16. B
17. B
18. A
19. B
20. B

12C

Ex 2.

Pre-modifying

local elected (leaders)

community leaders

violent crime

today's roundtable

Justice Department

a comprehensive violent crime reduction strategy.

strategic enforcement priorities

community-based prevention

law enforcement partners

U.S. attorney's offices

Community-led efforts

community violence intervention strategies.

COVID-19 pandemic

Post-modifying

a decrease in violent crime

representatives of law enforcement

share of violent crime reduction work

the law enforcement components of the Department

Department of Justice

Project Safe Neighbourhoods

Ex 3.

1. international standards
2. the unique character of military life
3. European Convention of Human Rights
4. dealing with service offences
5. practising military criminal law
6. Court of Military Appeals

Ex. 1

1. every
2. any
3. Some / Both
4. Each / Every
5. much

Ex. 2 (Suggested answers)

1. old
2. deep
3. highly / so
4. armoured
5. smooth

Ex. 3

1. field
2. Officers'
3. Guard
4. foot
5. trench

Ex. 4

1. foster
2. convicted
3. sentence
4. stakeholders
5. resume
6. backlog
7. reoffending rate
8. inmate
9. enhanced
10. hardship

Grammar Review